

## THEORY

### I. VOCABULARY: Related to these topics

1. Recipes and eating habits
2. Tourism
3. English in the worlds
4. Space travel
5. Changing roles in society
6. My future carrier

### II. GRAMMAR

#### 1. Review conditional sentences type 1:

- **The use:** + We use conditional sentences type 1 to talk about things that may happen in the present or future.

- **Form:** If clause, main clause. *Eg:* \_ If I'm late, they'll be angry  
(simple present) (future simple/ Modal verbs)

#### \* Review conditional sentences type 2:

- **Form:** *If + S + were/ V ed/2 +....+ S+ would/could + Vnfi*

*Eg:* If I have her phone number, I would call her.

#### 2. Relative clauses

- *which* (for things and animals) *Eg. The book which I liked was the detective story.*

- *who* (for people) *Eg. The girl who is wearing a blue shirt is Mai.*

- *whom* (for people as the object of the relative clause) *Eg. That's the boy whom we saw at school yesterday.*

- *when* (for time) *Eg. Do you remember the day when we first met, darling?*

- *where* (for places) *Eg. This is the place where they filmed Star Wars.*

- *why* (for reasons) *Eg. That's the reason why he failed.*

- *whose* (for possession) *Eg. That's the man whose dog we found.*

- *that* (for people, things, animals and times) *Eg. Where's the letter that came yesterday?*  
*The people that I spoke to were very helpful.*

#### \*Defining relative clause.

- A defining relative clause gives essential information about someone or something we are talking about. This is the information that we need in order to understand what or who, is being referred to.

**Example:** - *The relative clause is used to define a subject.*

- *The student who won the competition is my cousin.*

- *The relative clause is used to define an object.*

- *The rock that they found last week may have landed on Earth from the moon*

#### \*Defining relative clause.

- relative clause which is placed right after a definite noun and adds extra information is called a non-defining relative clause.

Examples: London, which lies on the River Thames, is the capital of England  
definite noun      non-defining relative clause

Peter, who is knowledgeable about stars, is attending an international conference in Belgium

*definite noun      non-defining relative clause*

**Note:** A non-defining relative clause

- is separated from the main clause by a comma/commas
- can be omitted without causing confusion - does not use 'that' to replace 'which' and 'who' relative clause which is placed right after

**Review** the past simple and the past:

### 3. The past perfect tense

\* **Note:** In perfect tenses, the word *already* is placed after the auxiliary verb have.

Example: - *My father had already cooked the dinner when we came home.*

- *Has she already finished her astronaut training?*

### 4. Future passive

- Active: S + will + v(inf)
- Passive: S + will + be + PII      Eg: They will build a new bridge here.  
A new bridge will be built here.

### 5. Despite/ in spite of + noun phrase/ v-ing.....

*eg. Despite/ in spite of the hot weather, we still go camping*

### 6. Gerunds.

Là những động từ thêm **-ing**, cũng có vai trò của danh từ. Trong bài này chúng ta sử dụng danh động từ đứng sau các động từ sau : **love, like, don't like, hate, enjoy,.....**

**Eg.** I love playing tennis.

He likes listening to music.

She doesn't like cooking.

He hates doing the housework.

- Gerunds cũng đứng sau các giới từ (prepositions)

<b>To be interested in</b>	} + <b>V-ing.....</b>
<b>To be tired of</b>	
<b>To be fed up with</b>	
<b>To be good at</b>	
<b>To be bad at</b>	

**Eg.** - He can open that box by using a knife.

- By doing this, we can save a lot of money.

## III. SPEAKING

1. Talking about the eating habits of Vietnamese people
2. Talking about one's choice of holiday
3. Discussing experiences in learning and using English
4. Talking about space travel history and discussing the skills needed to become an astronaut

## IV. EXERCISES.      Nghe. Ex3p85, 2-3p79, 2-3p15, - sách giáo khoa

Và bài tập trong sách bài tập 5P59, 7-8P60, 8-9P31

**I. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence. Write your answers in the space provided.**

1. What's your name? My name \_\_\_\_\_ Nam.  
A. is      B. are      C. is      D. was
2. Do they like this book? - No, they \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. are      B. no      C. yes      D. don't
3. Her house is \_\_\_\_\_ the bookstore and the drugstore.

- A. next                      B. between                      C. among                      D. with
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is she doing ? – She is washing dishes.
- A. What                      B. Which                      C. How                      D. Where
5. She listens to \_\_\_\_\_ in the evening.
- A. novels                      B. music                      C. books                      D. television
6. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice?
- A. any                      B. a                      C. some                      D. the
7. When the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ , our class was talking.
- A. is coming                      B. comes                      C. come                      D. came
8. I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ rain so often here.
- A. doesn't                      B. don't                      C. didn't                      D. did
9. Vietnam, \_\_\_\_\_ is in the south-east Asia, exports rice.
- A. who                      B. whom                      C. whose                      D. which
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ play soccer when he was young.
- A. used to                      B. doesn't use to                      C. use to                      D. uses to
11. Remember to \_\_\_\_\_ the light when you go out of the room.
- A. turn down                      B. put off                      C. turn off                      D. take off
12. We stayed at home \_\_\_\_\_ it rained heavily.
- A. and                      B. because                      C. so                      D. but
13. That student is very \_\_\_\_\_. There are many mistakes in his test.
- A. care                      B. careful                      C. careless                      D. cared
14. - "How far is your house from here?"  
- "\_\_\_\_\_"
- A. Is there a bus from here?                      B. Two kilometers, at least.                      C. Yes, it's very far  
D. No, it isn't
15. - "Hello. Can I speak to Ms. Thi, please ?"  
- "\_\_\_\_\_"
- A. Talking                      B. Saying                      C. Answering.                      D. Speaking.
16. An: "I've passed my exam." – Tuan: "....."
- A. Good luck.                      B. It's nice of you to say so.  
C. That's a good idea.                      D. Congratulations!
17. Have they found a Covid-19 vaccine ..... ?
- A. already                      B. yet                      C. since                      D. for
18. This house is ..... of the three.
- A. old                      B. older                      C. the oldest                      D. oldest
19. I wish I ..... Hoa Binh city again someday.
- A. visit                      B. will visit                      C. visited                      D. could visit
20. Why don't we ..... somewhere for a drink?
- A. go                      B. went                      C. going                      D. goes

**II. Give the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Write your answers in the space provided.**

21. Basketball (**be**) ..... the sport I like best.
22. Would you mind (**help**) ..... me with this work ?
23. My father (**work**)..... in this factory for ten years.
24. Those letters (**arrive**) ..... yesterday.
25. If the pollution (**continue**) \_\_\_\_\_ , what will happen ?
26. Peter (**live**) ..... in Paris for two years.
27. In the past, children used (**go**) ..... bare-footed.
28. Listen! Someone ( **knock**) ..... at the door.
29. How often you (**have**)..... English?
30. If she doesn't hurry, she (**miss**) ..... the last bus.
31. Let's (**play**)..... chess.
32. She asked me where I (**come**) ..... from.
33. I don't know how to drive car. I wish I (**can**).....
34. I enjoy (**learn**)..... English very much. learning
35. If I find a comfortable house in Ha Noi, I (**buy**) ..... one.

**III. Put the correct form of the words in BOLD. Write your answers in the space provided.**

36. It was an \_\_\_\_\_ day. (enjoy)  
 37. He is a famous stamp collector. (COLLECT)  
 38. Her clothes look very modern and fashionable. (FASHION)  
 39. Many people come to Ho Chi Minh's Mausoleum every day. (VISIT)  
 40. We enjoy the peaceful atmosphere in Ha Noi. (PEACE)  
 41. Hanoi is larger than Hoa Binh city. (LARGE)  
 42. This football match is boring. (BORE)  
 43. Many people come to Ho Chi Minh's Mausoleum every day. (VISIT)  
 44. What is your nationality? (NATION)  
 45. Quang Hai is a good soccer player. He plays with skill. (SKILL)  
 46. I watch the news everyday because it is very informative. (INFORM)  
 47. Some designers have modernized the Ao dai by printing lines of poetry on it. (MODERN)  
 48. Street noise is one of the disadvantages of living in the city. (ADVANTAGE)  
 49. Deforestation is a big problem for the government to solve. (FOREST)  
 50. She is always worried about her children's safety. (SAFE)

**IV. Find one mistake in each of the following sentences. Write your answers in the space provided.**

51. How do you speak your name ? – J- A-C-K .  
 A B C D  
 52. They weren't enough intelligent to know her reaction to the matter.  
 A B C D  
 53. How about going outside for lunch ? – I am fed up for the food.  
 A B C D  
 54. Lan enjoy the peaceful atmosphere while Maryam was praying.  
 A B C D  
 55. A new department store was building in our town last month .  
 A B C D  
 56. They asked us to not talk about the matter any more.  
 A B C D  
 57. I haven't visited my grandparents when they returned to the countryside.  
 A B C D  
 58. I'd like buying a new dictionary but I don't have enough money.  
 A B C D  
 59. I'm really looking forward to work with you.  
 A B C D  
 60. Lan's sister enjoys watching television after dinner, does she?  
 A B C D  
 61. Our neighbor will look for the garden when we go on holiday.  
 A B C D  
 62. Tom doesn't play chess with his friends last night.  
 A B C D  
 63. I look forward to have the resolution to the problem I have mentioned.  
 A B C D  
 64. She bought a new motorbike was made in Japan last week.  
 A B C D  
 65. Mai didn't go to the zoo with her friends last Sunday because her sickness.  
 A B C D

**V. WRITING . Rewrite the following sentences without changing the meaning.**

66. She is too young to drive a car.

☞ She is not old ..... \_

67. When I was a child we live in Hue.

✎ We used .....

68. "When does the train leave ?"Lan asked.

✎ Lan asked me.....

69. She last wrote to me three months ago.

✎ She hasn't .....

70. They will build a new market near my house.

✎ A new market .....

71. She began to work for a national bank in 2018.

✎ She has .....

72. People speak English all over the world.

✎ English .....

73. Despite working hard, he can't support his large family.

✎ Although .....

74. "I want to be a doctor", she said.

✎ She said that .....

75. It took him two days to decorate the living room.

✎ He spent .....

76.Internationalisation has brought about both opportunities and challenges.

(It started fifteen years ago.)

77.The National Library opens every weekday. (The library is on the second floor.)

78.Have you ever heard about Captain James Cook? (He mapped a lot of places in the world, including Australia and New Zealand.)

79.Smartphones will be used widely in school to support learning. (They help students to write scripts and make videos.)

80.Developed countries are helping developing countries. (They are ahead in education and wealth.)

81.Jack London wrote internationally famous novels like *Call of the Wild* and *White Fang*. (He is an American writer.)

82.I attempted to get a promotion and I finally got it. (*TRIED*)

I a promotion and I finally got it.

83.He said he didn't give out the staff's personal data. (*DENIED*)

He the staff's personal data.

84.'I know you hoped I would become a nurse, but that's not what I want,' said the girl to her mother. (*REFUSED*)

The girl a nurse as her mother had hoped.

85.I never stay up late because it's not good for my health. (*AVOID*)

I because it's not good for my health.

86.I am interested in working in a multicultural environment. (*ENJOY*)

I multicultural environment.

87.I will not go to university. I would rather work to earn money. (*START*)

I will to earn money instead of going to university.

88.Although she reads vacancy ads in the newspapers every day, she has not been able to find a job.

✎In spite of .....

89.After lots of effort, the boy was finally successful in getting the position of striker in the school's football team.

✎After lots of effort, the boy managed .....

90.It's not a good idea to start your essay without analysing the question first.

✎You should avoid .....

91.I don't thing I will help you with your homework.

I don't agree .....

92.Students will play more active roles in the classroom.

✎More active roles .....

## VI. READING.

### EX1. Read the text and choose the best answers

Earth, our beautiful home planet, is the only astronomical object to accommodate life as we know it. Scientists believe Earth was formed approximately 4.5 billion years ago. It is the fifth-largest planet in our solar system. Its equatorial diameter is about 12,074 kilometres. Earth is the third-closest planet to the sun. The distance from Earth to the sun is roughly 149,600,000 kilometres. It takes 365.3 days for Earth to orbit the sun, and 24 hours to rotate on its axis. The surface temperature ranges from -88 to 58°C. Nearly 70 percent of Earth's surface is covered by ocean, which has an average depth of about 4 kilometres. In 2015 it was estimated that 7.3 billion humans are living on Earth.

93.As we know it, Earth is the only planet that accommodates life. It is \_\_\_\_\_.

A.habitable                      B.habitual                      C.habitat

94.There are \_\_\_\_\_ planets between Earth and the sun.

A.two                              B.three                              C.four

95.In our solar system, \_\_\_\_\_ planets are larger than Earth.

A.two                              B.three                              C.four

96.The hottest place on Earth may have the temperature of \_\_\_\_\_.

A.-88°C

B.58°C

C.40°C

97.It takes \_\_\_\_\_ for Earth to rotate on its axis.

A.one year

B.one month

C.one day

98.Most of Earth's surface is covered by \_\_\_\_\_.

A.ocean

B.mountain

C.forest

**EX2. Read the passage and answer the questions**

### **NEIGHBOURHOOD PARKS**

Parks have long been thought of as vast city-owned, tree-covered areas which have been put aside for people to relax in. They are expected to be large enough for activities like cycling, running, public gatherings, and various outdoor games. Investment, maintenance, and renovation of parks are all the job of the city. However, many modern and densely-populated cities have little land for such traditional parks.

Instead of complaining about the lack of such parks in their city, a group of concerned residents of Creek County in California have become more creative in building new neighbourhood and community parks. These parks may often be smaller in size, but they can still bring to a community most of the benefits of a much larger green space, providing balance amid busy and populous areas. These volunteers have been successful in turning some abandoned public locations in the area into green and relaxing spaces. The project has been greeted with lots of local enthusiasm, and has involved almost every resident in the area: cleaning up the area, planting trees and flowers, putting in benches, and creating outdoor activities for children. Volunteers also help maintain the parks.

This plan has attracted interest from different parts of the city. Now there are more than ten other similar projects operating throughout the city.

99.What are parks traditionally expected to be like?.....

100.Who is usually in charge of building such parks?.....

101.Why is it difficult for modern cities to have a traditional park?.....

102.Can a neighbourhood park bring the same benefits as a traditional one?.....

103.What is special about the creation of this neighbourhood park?.....

104.How successful is the idea of creating neighbourhood parks?.....

**EX3. Read the passage and answer the questions**

I had always dreamt of working in a bank because I thought I would earn a lot of money. I was told that I had to try hard to make my dream come true.

I burnt the midnight oil and finally had some success. First, I was accepted to a prestigious secondary school in Ha Noi. There, I gained not only knowledge but also a number of skills including team work, cooperation, and interpersonal skills. I also became much more organised, thanks to the mountains of work which had to be completed to meet the strict deadlines. I felt I was lucky to have such supportive peers and excellent teachers. My next achievement was when I gained admission to the Banking Academy of Viet Nam.

After three years, I graduated and was awarded a degree in banking. But I realised that I wasn't suited to a nine-to-five job in a bank, even though I was still interested in the subject of finance. Feeling confused, I decided to talk to my parents and my closest friend. Interestingly, I learned that I had the qualifications, skills, and above all, the aptitude for a teaching career. And now I'm a lecturer for the Banking Academy where I graduated.

105.Why did the author want to work in a bank?.....

106.How did she prepare for her future career?.....

107.What are her major achievements?.....

108.What qualification did she receive?.....

109.Why did she change her mind?.....

110.Which of her skills do you think best suit her final choice?.....

**THE END**

*Đồng Tiến, ngày 05 tháng 4 năm 2023*  
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